

**CRITICAL RESOURCES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TOOLS FOR FOOD AND LIVELIHOOD SECURITY IN INFLUENZA PANDEMIC**

Criteria used for the selection of tools:

- 1 Provides practical guidance/templates in pandemic preparedness for decision makers
- 2 Provides guidance/templates/models/checklists for community based pandemic preparedness and response
- 3 Provides analytical tools/technical framework in food security and sustainable livelihoods.
- 4 Provides good practices, lessons learned and simulation/evaluation results
- 5 Provides key public communication messages and strategies

Developed by/ Date	Content	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Avian and Human Influenza Resource Guide</b>						
INTERACTION Feb. 2007	A compilation of resources on Avian and Human Influenza for NGOs.					
<a href="http://www.interaction.org/newswire/detail.php?id=4611">http://www.interaction.org/newswire/detail.php?id=4611</a>						
<b>Business Continuity Planning Guide</b>						
New Zealand Government, 2005	A Planning Guide aimed at businesses and other organisations, that may be helpful in planning for the impact of a possible influenza pandemic on their employees and their business (specific to New Zealand)					
<a href="http://www.med.govt.nz/templates/MultipageDocumentTOC14455.aspx">www.med.govt.nz/templates/MultipageDocumentTOC14455.aspx</a>						
<b>Characteristics of a Disaster-Resilient Community</b>						
DFID Aug. 2007	A guidance document aimed to show what a "disaster-resilient" community might consist of , by setting out the many different elements of resilience.					
<a href="http://www.benfieldhrc.org/disaster_studies/projects/communitydrindicators/guidance_note.htm">www.benfieldhrc.org/disaster_studies/projects/communitydrindicators/guidance_note.htm</a>						
<b>Coordination of Avian and Human Influenza Activities</b>						
Brad Herbert Associates for UNSCIC Feb. 2007	A review of the factors influencing the efficient coordination between key coordination, not only for the current AHI epidemic, but also for other future disease and natural disaster threats.					
<a href="http://www.undg.org/index.cfm?P=478">http://www.undg.org/index.cfm?P=478</a>						
<b>Community-based First Aid Training Framework</b>						
IFRC	This framework helps to place CBFA in the context of the International planning and organising CBFA programmes.					
<a href="http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtip">http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtip</a>						

<b>Community-based psychological support</b>									
IFRC	This training manual builds on the experience of psychological support gathered in many different critical events over the last decade by National Societies, and covers more recently developed technical areas as well as recommended methodologies.								
	<a href="http://www.ifrc.org/what/health/psycholog/manual.asp">http://www.ifrc.org/what/health/psycholog/manual.asp</a>								
<b>Disaster Preparedness Training Manual</b>									
IFRC 2007	A set of training modules covering topics from risk analysis to evaluation for an effective disaster preparedness process .								
	<a href="http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtp">http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtp</a>								
<b>Disaster Response and Contingency Planning Guide</b>									
IFRC 2007	An overview of the key elements of effective disaster response and contingency								
	<a href="http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp">http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp</a>								
<b>Effective Communication During an Influenza Pandemic</b>									
PUBLISHED BY SAGE FOR Society for Public Health Education	A policy paper focusing on the value of using a crisis and emergency risk communication framework during a pandemic								
	<a href="http://hnp.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/9/4_suppl/13S">http://hnp.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/9/4_suppl/13S</a>								
<b>Emergency Food Security Interventions</b>									
Humanitarian Practice Network, 2008	A policy paper focusing on the value of using a crisis and emergency risk communication framework during a pandemic								
	<a href="http://www.odihpn.org/report.asp?id=2963">www.odihpn.org/report.asp?id=2963</a>								
<b>Ethiopia: The Path to Self-Resiliency</b>									
TANGO International for CHF – Partners in Rural Development July 2007	Provides guidance and recommendations on how to improve the effectiveness and complementarity of food security interventions by employing a sustainable livelihoods approach to examining the vulnerability and resilience of beneficiary households and communities.								
	<a href="http://www.chf-partners.ca/publications/documents/Report.pdf">www.chf-partners.ca/publications/documents/Report.pdf</a>								
<b>Food and Livelihood Assessment Tools for Urban and Rural Areas (Draft)</b>									
AI.COMM, 2008	Identifies qualitative and quantitative information on all livelihood components. Provides a set of indicators for household and community level food stress and resilience.								
	<a href="#">Draft document subject to approval.</a>								

<b>Food and Livelihood Security Guidance (Draft)</b>							
AI.COMM, 2008	Provides checklists covering the most essential areas that must be considered in a food and livelihood security assessment.						
<a href="#">Draft document subject to approval.</a>							

<b>Food, Nutrition and Livelihood Preparedness for a Pandemic Influenza Disaster</b>							
H2P Initiative, 2008	A guidance document for community leaders in particular, as well as national leaders, on possible threats and consequences of a influenza pandemic and how local efforts can be supported by regional and international cooperation.						
<a href="#">H2P portal</a>							

<b>Food Assistance Programming in the Context of HIV</b>							
UAID, AED, WFP, 2007	A guide to providing a set of tools, promising practices and key considerations that enhance the flexibility and appropriateness of program design and implementation modalities improve capacity to design and implement food assistance programs in the context of HIV.						
<a href="http://www.fantaproject.org/publications/fapch.shtml">www.fantaproject.org/publications/fapch.shtml</a>							

<b>Food System Scenarios: Exploring Global/Local Linkages</b>							
Stockholm Environment Institute (SEI), 2005	Provides scenario methodologies and seek to define a more integrated scenario local livelihoods dimensions with national or global level stressors.						
<a href="http://www.sei.se/risk/projects.html">www.sei.se/risk/projects.html</a>							

<b>Global Food Security Assessment Guidelines</b>							
IFRC 2007	food security assessments. It covers the different stages of a food security assessment, and offers techniques and examples for carrying out such an assessment. The guide is valid for both rural and urban settings.						
<a href="http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtip">http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtip</a>							

<b>Guidelines for Assessment in Emergencies</b>							
IFRC 2007	food security assessments.						
<a href="http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtip">http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtip</a>							

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**Household Livelihood Security Assessments**

CARE USA  
2002

recognizes that poor families commonly suffer more than one problem at a time and often have to make significant sacrifices to meet their basic needs.

<http://pqdl.care.org/core/Shared%20Documents/Household%20Livelihood%20Security%20Assessment%20-%20Summary%20of%20Toolkit%20for%20Practitioners.pdf>

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**Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response**

The SPHERE Project  
2002

A handbook offering minimum standards and key indicators that inform humanitarian action in disaster response and preparedness.

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**Market Analysis and Livelihood Security in Pandemic Areas (Draft)**

AI.COMM, 2008

of how key market closures and other government actions will affect availability and accessibility of key food commodities.

[Draft document subject to approval.](#)

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**New Delhi Road Map**

Government of India, UNSIC, A vision and road map agreed at a three-day International Ministerial Conference on Avian and Pandemic Influenza attended by Representatives from 111 countries.

[www.undg.org/docs/8368/avianroadmap.pdf](http://www.undg.org/docs/8368/avianroadmap.pdf)

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**Planning Strategic Behavior Change Communication (BCC) for Pandemic Influenza**

AED-AI-COMM  
2008

A guidance document (draft) with recommendations on communications strategies for BCC during a human pandemic influenza and approaches to communication planning and implementation.

[Draft document subject to approval.](#)

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**Pandemic Influenza Communications and Capacity-Building for Community Health Workers and Households**

AI-COMM  
July 2007

A guidance document (draft) with recommendations on communications strategies for use during a human pandemic influenza outbreak (phases 5 and 6 on the WHO scale)

[avianflu.aed.org/docs/CapacityBuildingCHWH.pdf](http://avianflu.aed.org/docs/CapacityBuildingCHWH.pdf)

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**Pandemic influenza Handbook for Business**

Arkansas Department of Health

A planning guide aimed at businesses and other organisations in preparing for a possible influenza pandemic (specific to USA)

[www.pandemicflu.gov/plan/states/arkansas.html](http://www.pandemicflu.gov/plan/states/arkansas.html)

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**Pandemic Influenza, Preparation and Response: A Citizen's Guide**

InSTEDD  
Nov. 2007

A guidebook for individuals, households and organizations to understand and prepare for a pandemic influenza. Basic facts and possible consequences of AI.

<http://www.fluwikie.com/pmwiki.php?n=Consequences.VersionHistory>

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**Pandemic Influenza: Potential Impact and Response in the Latin American Livelihood Context (Draft)**

AI.COMM, 2008

security of predominantly poor stakeholders in the food production chain.

[Draft document subject to approval.](#)

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**Policies, Practice and Participation in Complex Emergencies: The Case of Livestock Interventions in South Sudan**

Alan Shawn Feinstein  
International Famine Centre  
School of Nutrition Science  
and Policy  
Tufts University, March 2005

A case study on experiences with livestock interventions in southern Sudan focusing on policy processes, the attitudes and understanding of different policy dialogue and ensuring harmonised practice among NGO partners.

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/008/af142e/af142e00.htm>

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**A Small Community Model for the Transmission of Infectious Diseases: Comparison of School Closure as an Intervention in Individual-Based Models of an Influenza Pandemic**

George J. Milne, Joel K.  
Kelso, Heath A. Kelly Simon  
T. Huband, Jodie McVernon,  
Dec.08

Modeling of the spread and control of pandemic influenza in a small community. Simulated effects of four different non-pharmaceutical interventions:  
- school closure  
- voluntary isolation  
- work place non-attendance  
- reduced community contact

<http://www.plosone.org/article/info:doi%2F10.1371%2Fjournal.pone.0004005>

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**Simulation Exercises on Influenza Pandemic Responses in the Asia-Pacific Region**

UNSC with ADPC and  
K.I.Asia,  
2008

A compedium of simulation exercies that have been used to test pandemic preparedness.

<http://www.ifrc.org/what/disasters/resources/publications.asp#dmtf>

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**Volunteer Management Cycle**

IFRC  
2004

and manage volunteers.

[Internal document available on FedNet](#)

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**Volunteering Training**

IFRC  
2004

Training modules on local service delivery, volunteer recruitment, mobilization and management.

[Internal document available on FedNet](#)

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**WHO Checklist for Influenza Pandemic Preparedness Planning**

WHO, 2005

A checklist providing essential and desirable elements of pandemic preparedness planning.

[www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/influenza/FluCheck6web.pdf](http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/influenza/FluCheck6web.pdf)

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**WHO Global Influenza Preparedness Plan**

WHO, 2005

A guidance document identifying pandemic phases, measures to be taken and issues to be considered by national authorities.

[http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/influenza/WHO\\_CDS\\_CSR\\_GIP\\_2005\\_5/en/](http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/influenza/WHO_CDS_CSR_GIP_2005_5/en/)

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